

1 you're saying well, you should use a causation test, but
2 you can't ever consider the likelihood of settlement.
3 But the likelihood of settlement might be -- might not
4 be here, but might be in another case, quite relevant to
5 the question of what fees have been caused by the
6 misconduct.

7 MR. BERGERON: It -- and I -- so what I
8 would say to that is yes, you could envision a case
9 where that might happen. At -- at -- on the facts of
10 this case, it couldn't. But if -- and obviously, my
11 preference is a rule of law that would said you can't,
12 but if you left the door open for that, that would be
13 one possibility.

14 If I could reserve the balance of my time.

15 CHIEF JUSTICE ROBERTS: Thank you, counsel.

16 Mr. Egbert.

17 ORAL ARGUMENT OF JOHN J. EGBERT

18 ON BEHALF OF THE RESPONDENTS

19 MR. EGBERT: Thank you, Mr. Chief Justice,
20 and may it please the Court:

21 The district court and the Ninth Circuit in
22 this case both acknowledge that there needs to be a
23 causal link between the sanction misconduct and the fees
24 and costs awarded as sanctions. So to the extent there
25 has been argument that there was a rejection completely

1 of a causation link, completely, that simply is not the
2 case here.

3 CHIEF JUSTICE ROBERTS: How does it -- what
4 is the causation link between their misconduct and the
5 fees incurred with respect to other defendants?

6 MR. EGBERT: Well, one thing is -- well,
7 there's -- there is two answers to that, Your Honor.

8 One is that, on a very simple level, if we
9 had the very strong evidence of the -- that was
10 concealed here that showed that the tire was defective,
11 and -- because of the -- the Heat Rise test and that
12 evidence, that it may have been that we would not have
13 needed to go against any of the -- the other defendants
14 at all.

15 CHIEF JUSTICE ROBERTS: Well, but I mean
16 the -- as I understand it, the allegations with respect
17 to the other defendants did not have relationship to the
18 Heat Rise test, and if -- if -- or -- if that's the
19 case, you're saying well, we would have gotten enough
20 money from Goodyear; we wouldn't have cared about the
21 money from the others?

22 MR. EGBERT: No, Your Honor. This was a
23 situation where there -- there was an accident and
24 the -- there was -- the other defendants were the
25 builders of the chassis of the motor home and the

1 other -- the builder of the motor home, and then the --
2 the tire manufacturer. So we knew somebody was at fault
3 there.

4 If we knew that it was clearly Goodyear
5 because of the concealed evidence that was so
6 devastating to their case, it's possible that the --
7 there would be no need to go after the other chassis
8 maker who had nothing to do with the --

9 CHIEF JUSTICE ROBERTS: Well, is that the
10 standard? It could be possible?

11 MR. EGBERT: Well, Your Honor, it -- it's --
12 the -- the standard is that we are asking district court
13 judges to make factual determinations. And in this
14 case, we've got a district court judge who has sat
15 through five years of litigation. She knows what the
16 issues -- what the critical issues are in the case. She
17 knows whether or not that evidence that was withheld and
18 ultimately disclosed was crucial to that, and that's
19 what she characterized it as. She said it was crucial
20 evidence on a central issue.

21 JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR: Did the other defendants
22 contribute to the settlement that was ultimately
23 reached?

24 MR. EGBERT: Your Honor, I do not believe
25 that to be the case. They -- they were out of the case

1 earlier on than Goodyear was.

2 JUSTICE ALITO: You -- you just said, I
3 thought, that the Ninth Circuit accepted a causation
4 requirement. Did you just say that?

5 MR. EGBERT: Yes, Your Honor.

6 JUSTICE ALITO: I didn't read the -- the
7 Ninth Circuit opinion that way. I'm looking at page 32A
8 of the appendix of the petition. The Ninth Circuit
9 reads Chambers to mean that all attorneys' fees may be
10 awarded once the sanctionees begin to flout their clear
11 discovery obligations and engage in frequent and severe
12 abuses of the judicial system, and then it goes on to
13 say that -- that the district court -- that there
14 wasn't -- that the Supreme Court expressly rejected the
15 linkage argument made by the sanctionees.

16 So that doesn't seem to me to be accepting
17 any kind of causation requirement; rather, to say where
18 you've got very frequent and -- and pervasive abuse, you
19 get everything.

20 MR. EGBERT: No, no, Your Honor. There are
21 other sections in the opinion, and I'll talk about the
22 portions that you just read.

23 But they -- the Ninth Circuit says the
24 district court did all it was required to do in this
25 case in determining the appropriate amount of fees to

1 award as sanctions to compensate the plaintiffs for the
2 damages they suffered as a result of sanctionee's bad
3 faith. And then they went on, they expressly said in
4 this -- we next consider how close a link is required
5 between the harm caused and the compensatory sanctions.

6 Part of the confusion that exists here is
7 that Goodyear argued -- when they argued direct
8 causation initially, and even in the Ninth Circuit, they
9 were arguing a different concept than they do today.

10 What they were advocating for was that the
11 trial court judge needed to go through the billing
12 statements, and with respect to each line item, directly
13 link it to a specific instance of misconduct. The trial
14 court judge says, I don't have to do that.

15 When she rejected that direct causation, it
16 was that that was sanctionee's argument of that concept
17 that she was rejecting. She didn't reject the concept
18 that there had to be a causation, some compensatory
19 aspect of this.

20 JUSTICE KAGAN: Well, why did she say --

21 CHIEF JUSTICE ROBERTS: Judge Watford --
22 Judge Watford disagrees with your reading of the
23 majority, right?

24 MR. EGBERT: I think he does, Your Honor.

25 But here --

1 JUSTICE KAGAN: Why -- why did the district
2 court set two standards, the 2.7 and the 2.0, if she
3 thought that she was bound by causation? I thought that
4 the -- that the whole idea of those two was, one was, if
5 I'm bound by a causation requirement and one was if I'm
6 not.

7 MR. EGBERT: No, Your Honor. It -- it's
8 close to that, but what it was, was that, if I'm bound
9 by what they are saying that I'm bound by, that I have
10 to go through each of the billing record -- each billing
11 line item and link it to an individual instance of
12 misconduct, if I'm wrong on that, then I'm going to give
13 you -- I'm going to do an alternative award.

14 And -- and let me address for a moment what
15 was asked earlier about whether or not that's been
16 waived. Because they did, in fact, make the argument
17 that the 700,000 were all that was causally linked.
18 They didn't argue anything else was -- was suffered from
19 the causal link deficiency.

20 What they argued was just the 700,000. And
21 they -- they now claim that they preserved it in a
22 footnote in their -- in their papers. But what's
23 significant is if you look at their Ninth Circuit brief,
24 they didn't argue anything beyond the 700,000 there,
25 either.

1 So it's really in this Court for the first
2 time that they seek to expand beyond the 700,000. We --
3 we say that's too late, that they -- they had a chance
4 to argue the causal link deficiency and they did, but it
5 was only to 700,000, and that they should be held to
6 that.

7 JUSTICE ALITO: The Ninth Circuit did not
8 hold that there was a waiver, did it?

9 MR. EGBERT: It did not. It didn't address
10 the -- the contingent award at all. It didn't even
11 mention it, Your Honor.

12 JUSTICE KAGAN: You said you were going to
13 respond to Justice Alito's statements from the Ninth
14 Circuit. I have another one to give you.

15 I mean, this is the closest, it seems to me,
16 as to a standard that comes from the Ninth Circuit, that
17 the district court awarded the amount that the Court
18 reasonably believed it cost the Haegers to litigate
19 against a party during the time when that party was
20 acting in bad faith. So it seems to me that the Ninth
21 Circuit was viewing this chronologically. When the
22 party was acting in bad faith, all of those costs are --
23 and fees are appropriate.

24 MR. EGBERT: Well, I -- I disagree
25 respectfully, Your Honor. I think what the Ninth

1 Circuit concluded based on the totality of the district
2 court's extensive findings was that this evidence that
3 was concealed and all the related deceits were so
4 important to the plaintiff's claims and so devastating
5 to Goodyear's defense that it -- that it caused the
6 entire litigation as a whole to be a sham. And that's
7 the language that the Ninth Circuit said, we're -- we're
8 going to -- we believe that the whole thing was a sham.

9 And so to use a train analogy, most sanction
10 cases involved misconduct that merely delays the train
11 or perhaps ultimately -- you know, causes a detour. But
12 ultimately, that train arrives at the intended station.
13 In this case, the -- what the district court found, and
14 which the Ninth Circuit agreed, was that the train
15 jumped track and it went in an entirely wrong direction.
16 It didn't even try the case that the claims that -- that
17 my clients had. It -- it tried the case based on a
18 false set of facts and never, ever -- it was never --
19 because the misconduct was never discovered during the
20 course of this litigation, it was a completely empty
21 charade. It didn't try the real facts of this case. It
22 tried what Goodyear allowed us to have only.

23 And so because the whole thing was a sham,
24 the district court appropriately said, you know, the
25 whole thing was wasted. It was a wasted effort and,

1 therefore, I'm exercising my discretion in -- in holding
2 that the whole thing should be reimbursed. I've got to
3 put you back in the position you were before you started
4 down, jumped track, and went in the wrong direction
5 completely. And that's what she awarded.

6 And -- and who gets to make that kind of a
7 decision? That's a factual determination. The judge in
8 this case was entitled to make a determination of what
9 was the central issue in the case? How crucial was this
10 evidence to that central issue? What was the impact of
11 not having that? I think all of those are the types of
12 factual determinations that we want district court
13 judges to make.

14 And to Justice -- and to Justice Alito's
15 hypothetical, there can be situations where the -- it
16 can be so devastating that it really could be -- a court
17 could appropriately find that it would have settled at
18 this point and that -- this is such a case. This is a
19 case where the judge, in the exercise of her discretion,
20 made that determination and that we should be -- the --
21 the appellate court should be upholding that.

22 JUSTICE GINSBURG: What do you do with Judge
23 Watford who said that that finding that it would have
24 settled much earlier is not supported by the record?

25 MR. EGBERT: Well, the -- his main

1 criticism, Your Honor, was that there were other cases
2 in which the tests were disclosed and they didn't
3 settle.

4 But here's the important point, and this is
5 undisputed: Judge Silver specifically found -- the
6 district court judge specifically found that unlike in
7 our case where we had an expert that said -- admitted --
8 Goodyear's own internal expert admitted that anything
9 above 200 degrees would cause problems for the tire,
10 cause separation, they didn't have that evidence in
11 those other cases. All they had was the test results
12 that showed it was above 200 degrees, significantly
13 above 200 degrees. It's the combination of both that is
14 so damning. It's the --

15 JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR: Could you describe for
16 me your definition of direct causation or causation?

17 MR. EGBERT: Causation, Your Honor. I
18 prefer causation.

19 JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR: Give me a definition.

20 MR. EGBERT: The causation is that it has to
21 be the result of or caused by. It's just the "but for,"
22 it's what we've been -- what the case law has been
23 operating under. There is no use of the word "direct"
24 in prior case law, and there needs --

25 JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR: How is it different than

1 Fox, than the definition and the words Fox used?

2 MR. EGBERT: Well, I think it's -- I think
3 it's a very similar concept.

4 JUSTICE BREYER: But why? Why get into 19
5 different meanings of "cause" in the law? I mean,
6 proximate cause is normally defined as a but-for
7 condition and foreseeable.

8 MR. EGBERT: And -- and, Your Honor --

9 JUSTICE BREYER: And if we start having --
10 why should we have some other definition here?

11 MR. EGBERT: I -- I agree. I do not -- we
12 have not advocated for adding additional language or
13 modifying --

14 JUSTICE BREYER: Why don't we just say,
15 look, there's an argument here and you look at what the
16 district court said. She didn't say really that I'm
17 going to look and see if there's but for and
18 foreseeability. And, moreover, she said cause and then
19 she said, well, maybe it's not.

20 So it's sort of ambiguous what she did.
21 Send it back to the Ninth Circuit, say it's proximate
22 cause, that's the test, you apply it. Did she do it?
23 If not, send it back to her. Good-bye.

24 MR. EGBERT: Your Honor, to begin with,
25 whether or not we -- we need to make a clarification

1 with respect to cause generally is a separate issue.
2 But in this case, we submit there's no basis for
3 remanding to the trial court for any further
4 consideration because she already took their causation
5 argument at full face value and adopted 100 percent of
6 their argument and entered the contingent award.

7 JUSTICE BREYER: Can we go back to the Ninth
8 Circuit, too?

9 MR. EGBERT: Well, there's no -- there's
10 nothing to be left. There's been a waiver of their
11 argument. And -- and her -- this Court could simply say
12 that the contingent award should be in effect.

13 CHIEF JUSTICE ROBERTS: Well, but I'm not
14 sure that she, in calculating the \$700,000, applied an
15 appropriate proximate cause analysis. I mean, those are
16 things like the other defendants and all of that. I
17 mean, I'm not sure that unless you accept the idea -- I
18 understand your argument, well, it would have settled
19 and, therefore, every -- every expense was caused. It
20 seems to me that saying the only ones that were
21 proximately caused -- that were not proximately caused
22 were the \$700,000 is a bit of a stretch.

23 MR. EGBERT: Well, she -- she didn't have to
24 make that determination, Your Honor, because they made
25 the argument. They came forward and said that of this

1 \$2.7 million --

2 CHIEF JUSTICE ROBERTS: Oh. So your waiver
3 argument.

4 MR. EGBERT: The waiver argument. Exactly.

5 CHIEF JUSTICE ROBERTS: Which was not --
6 not -- the Ninth Circuit did not rely on the waiver
7 argument.

8 MR. EGBERT: The -- the Ninth Circuit did
9 not address the contingent award at all and so didn't
10 need to get into whether or not there was a waiver. The
11 Ninth Circuit affirmed on the basis of the larger award.

12 So here what we have is, if -- if we're
13 going to say that the trial court used the wrong
14 standard, then we have to say, well, do we need to send
15 it back to -- to use the right standard? They're --
16 they're arguing that the right standard was that they
17 should -- she should have used a different causation
18 standard. But they've already made that argument to her
19 and they've told her that if you accept our argument, it
20 adds up to \$700,000. She accepted their argument 100
21 percent.

22 CHIEF JUSTICE ROBERTS: Well, I -- I suppose
23 the idea would be that in an opinion, we would provide
24 greater guidance on exactly what type of analysis is to
25 be applied. And if the district court wants to go ahead

1 and say, well, that's exactly what I did, well, then
2 they -- they can take the case from there. But I mean,
3 simply because -- and -- and as I look at the
4 calculation, I understand why the 700,000 would be
5 carved out, but I don't think it can be regarded as the
6 application of proximate cause across the board.

7 MR. EGBERT: Well, I think it certainly was
8 the application of whatever it was the party was
9 arguing. And -- and my concern is that we're going to
10 give the party a second bite at the apple.

11 JUSTICE BREYER: Maybe we don't have to. I
12 mean, you -- but I have, she said -- the key words here,
13 the district court said is, she said the case is more
14 likely -- more likely than not would have settled much
15 earlier. When? Then she says, but, of course, the
16 evidence might have made plaintiffs realize they had a
17 winning trial and they would have refused to settle.

18 MR. EGBERT: And then she said --

19 JUSTICE BREYER: What?

20 MR. EGBERT: -- ultimately, I conclude that
21 the most appropriate award given these circumstances is
22 to award all of the fees and costs incurred.

23 And the reason for that, Your Honor, was
24 because the entire litigation became a sham, because we
25 were litigating a false set of facts and it -- and she

1 said that it permeated every aspect of the litigation.
2 Those facts aren't -- those findings are subject to
3 great deference and we -- we ought to be deferring to
4 that -- those findings. And she sat through five years
5 of this litigation and then had two years' worth of a
6 sanction proceeding --

7 CHIEF JUSTICE ROBERTS: Well, but you say it
8 was a sham, but I -- and maybe you disagree, but
9 Goodyear in its -- in its reply brief, details the
10 good-faith defenses it had that were unrelated to the
11 Heat Rise test; in other words, about the cause of the
12 accident, whether other parties were involved, that the
13 tire was already damaged, the -- you know, all sorts of
14 other things, including ones that went to the question
15 of damages, which surely would have been pertinent in
16 whether the case would have settled.

17 MR. EGBERT: And that's Goodyear's version
18 of the facts. That's Goodyear's argument about here's
19 the findings that she could have. There's evidence to
20 support these concepts. But those were arguments and
21 facts that were presented. Their version was presented
22 to the trial court. The trial court looked at that
23 version, looked at the contrary version, and made a
24 determination of what she found to be the facts.

25 CHIEF JUSTICE ROBERTS: Well, and -- and

1 it's hard for me to see how the district court would be
2 in a position, except perhaps in an extraordinary case
3 to -- to make the calculation, oh, the parties would
4 have settled this. I mean, you're involved in this;
5 your friend on the other side is. You know, discussions
6 about whether to settle the case and a lot of different
7 things go into that calculation, and sometimes they --
8 they line up and sometimes they don't.

9 But for the district court to -- to make
10 that determination, it seems to me that that would be a
11 very hard calculation. I mean, things like the extent
12 to which your clients need the money, the extent to
13 which your clients -- what their expectations were, what
14 their stomach for going on with more years of litigation
15 is, I don't know how a district court factors in all
16 those considerations.

17 MR. EGBERT: Well, Your Honor, even if we
18 accepted that -- that factual finding by the district
19 court as merely an indication of how critical and
20 crucial this evidence was to the case, then we can apply
21 that to her other findings unrelated to, well, it would
22 have settled immediately.

23 She also found that this misconduct was so
24 pervasive and -- that it permeated every aspect of the
25 litigation. That's -- that's the basis on which the

1 Ninth Circuit ultimately said that she found that it was
2 a sham. That the entirety of --

3 JUSTICE GINSBURG: What about -- what about
4 Goodrich's argument that the defect in the tire, all of
5 that was beside the point because the cause of the
6 accident was road debris? Road debris forced this car
7 to swerve off the road.

8 MR. EGBERT: Yes.

9 JUSTICE GINSBURG: That would have happened
10 even if you had a 100 percent fit tire.

11 MR. EGBERT: Your Honor, you're -- you're
12 right that they're -- that they make arguments that the
13 district court could have and indeed should have found
14 otherwise. What they're in effect doing is they're
15 saying, hey, there's other facts out here that if viewed
16 in our favor would help us and would contradict what the
17 district court judge found.

18 But just because there are two possible,
19 reasonable findings of fact from the evidence doesn't
20 mean that the trial court judge was clearly erroneous in
21 making her determination. It's her determination. --
22 as long as it's not clearly erroneous, her determination
23 should stand, not what Goodyear says was also a possible
24 interpretation of all the facts.

25 And I think that's what that goes to, Your

1 Honor. Here, there are other arguments that they could
2 make. Indeed they did make other arguments. And at the
3 end of a very long, excruciating process, the judge
4 stuck her neck out and made findings of fact. And those
5 findings of fact are not clearly erroneous. And because
6 they're not, they should be the basis on which we make
7 the determination here in this case.

8 CHIEF JUSTICE ROBERTS: Well, I'm not sure
9 you would call it -- it's not a typical finding of fact
10 to say that based on all of the, you know, issues in
11 terms -- I think the parties would have settled. I find
12 it more likely than not. I mean, it has factual
13 elements, but it's much more of a judgment determination
14 than simply this is what happened or this is what would
15 happen.

16 MR. EGBERT: Your Honor, I -- I agree that
17 it is an unusual finding, but I do think that it is
18 nevertheless a factual finding. And I -- and I think
19 that if we're going to put the burden on trial court
20 judges to grapple with cases in which the -- we're not
21 talking -- again, we're not talking about something that
22 slowed the train down. We're talking about something
23 that the district court judge found was pretty
24 monumental, went to the very heart of this case. And if
25 we're --

1 JUSTICE BREYER: And the one key thing, all
2 of that, we know there has been sham litigation in the
3 world. And she says maybe the plaintiffs wouldn't have
4 settled. Who knows? You probably know. But who knows?

5 And the key word she leaves out, and there
6 is some evidence she thought she was doing something
7 different -- namely, the 700,000 -- is that she applied
8 a proximate cause standard. She doesn't say she's doing
9 that. There is some indication to the contrary.

10 So to be -- I'd just repeat myself that we
11 don't have to decide all those things but for the
12 standard. And you go back to the Ninth Circuit, one
13 extra proceeding, and then you make your -- your
14 argument right there exactly what you're saying and say,
15 well, she did apply the right standard. And even if she
16 didn't, we lose the 700,000.

17 MR. EGBERT: Well, Your Honor, that is
18 certainly a possible procedure, but we see no need to
19 even send it back to the Ninth Circuit to further
20 embroil the plaintiffs in what has already been an
21 extraordinary long process.

22 Here, I think that the easiest part of this
23 case is that the -- Goodyear had an opportunity to make
24 its causation argument. It did. And it argued to the
25 tune of only 700,000. What can possibly be served by

1 not saying that they're bound by at least that part of
2 it? Even if we're not going to stand behind the -- the
3 broader finding, the more, the more -- the more
4 aggressive finding by the district court judge --

5 JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR: Assuming the bad faith
6 that the district court found -- not making a judgment,
7 because that hasn't been proffered before us. But if,
8 in fact, you were subjected to the bad faith the Court
9 found, then sending it back just costs you more money;
10 right?

11 MR. EGBERT: That's -- that's all that it
12 accomplishes from my perspective, Your Honor. It just
13 further delays and costs more money for my clients, who,
14 I believe, have already been adequately victimized
15 through this process.

16 JUSTICE GINSBURG: But the money -- and this
17 is an award of counsel fees, so the money would go to
18 counsel, not the plaintiff?

19 MR. EGBERT: Your Honor, that's -- that's
20 outside the record, but I can tell you that it's --
21 that's not how it works under the agreement with -- with
22 the client.

23 We would ask the Court to make -- to take
24 very careful look at not only the aspect of the
25 settlement piece of it that Justice Breyer has -- has

1 focused on, but it's also an alternative finding. That
2 was one of her two findings that allowed her to -- to
3 award the entirety of the fees and costs incurred.

4 The other one is that the misconduct was so
5 severe and pervasive that it permeated every aspect of
6 the litigation. Now, that's not a -- a speculation as
7 to who would settle or not. That's a distinct finding.

8 JUSTICE ALITO: What does that mean? Is
9 that different from saying that it caused everything?
10 To say that it permeated everything, is that the same
11 thing as saying that it -- it caused everything?

12 MR. EGBERT: I -- Your Honor, I -- I think
13 it is. I think that's what the district court judge
14 meant. If you look at the entirety of her 66-page
15 decision, I think that's what she was getting to, that
16 this was so significant in the context of these specific
17 facts that it -- it changed everything. We -- in -- you
18 know, they talk about, well, what -- what would you put
19 on your list of what we can recover? Well, every
20 deposition, we asked the wrong questions. Every motion,
21 we made the wrong argument. Everything -- every effort
22 that was done was affected by --

23 JUSTICE BREYER: That's the question, then.
24 That's the legal question. It's very suitable for us.
25 If, in fact, it is the case that a district court would

1 not have awarded \$15 or 15 million, whatever it is, this
2 amount, it would have found no causation or would not
3 have found causation and would not have awarded the fee
4 but for the fact it was absolutely egregious, does that
5 permit the district court to award the fee?

6 Now, that is a pure legal question. And
7 where -- where do you stand on that? I mean, that, it
8 seems, on the basis of the precedent -- Rule 11, the
9 mineworkers, and so forth -- the answer to that question
10 is no, unless you're going to criminal proceedings.

11 Now, where do you stand on that?

12 MR. EGBERT: I agree 100 percent, Your
13 Honor, that --

14 JUSTICE BREYER: No, but I've asked the
15 question. I haven't -- I mean, which side?

16 MR. EGBERT: I stand on the -- the side that
17 says that it does have to be compensatory. Simply
18 cannot say, well, this was very bad.

19 JUSTICE BREYER: Okay.

20 MR. EGBERT: There has to be causation. And
21 our position had -- I think we read both the district
22 court decision and the Ninth Circuit decision as a
23 whole. Admittedly, there -- there are lines that one
24 can pull out that create confusion, particularly in the
25 district court decision, because she was looking at some

1 Ninth Circuit decisions that created confusion for her.

2 But at the end, both of them acknowledged
3 that there's a causation requirement, and we do not shy
4 from that. We -- because you would then be in the realm
5 of having to use criminal -- the heightened criminal due
6 process protections. But that -- that is not our
7 situation.

8 We believe that the two alternative findings
9 of fact are sufficient for the award of all of the fees
10 and costs that were incurred. And, again, when I say
11 all of them, I'm talking about from a -- a point early
12 on in the litigation, not from the very beginning, but
13 early on throughout the end because the Court and the
14 Ninth Circuit agreed that the entirety of the litigation
15 was a sham.

16 Yes, there -- there were other things that
17 were done in terms of medical depositions, but they were
18 all done in the context of an empty charade. And when
19 you do things in the context of an empty charade,
20 they're still empty. And so we would -- we believe that
21 the district court did not abuse her discretion in
22 making those findings and that they should be affirmed.
23 Thank you.

24 CHIEF JUSTICE ROBERTS: Thank you, counsel.

25 Mr. Bergeron, you have four minutes

1 remaining.

2 REBUTTAL ARGUMENT OF PIERRE H. BERGERON

3 ON BEHALF OF THE PETITIONER

4 MR. BERGERON: Thank you.

5 The district court did not apply the result
6 of or cause by test that Mr. Egbert just articulated.
7 It never went down that path, and the -- what they seem
8 to be arguing in their brief was that there is a
9 distinction between, as Justice Breyer was noting, the
10 truly egregious from the less egregious, which was how
11 the district court tried to draw the line.

12 As we pointed out, that's not an effective
13 way of drawing the line. You could never have a test
14 where you would say, well, this is truly egregious; so
15 we obviate the need for causation. This is less
16 egregious, so we have to have more tailoring. And they
17 don't provide a satisfactory response to that.

18 On the point about what we argued at the
19 Ninth Circuit, we did make the point -- we argued that
20 the district court's entire determination was not based
21 on the correct legal standards, so we asked the whole
22 thing to be remanded to the district court.

23 JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR: There is something --
24 I -- I do understand that. But one argument they have
25 made that -- that I had not thought of the case in,

1 Justice Breyer said, we don't know what would have
2 happened. That's what the district court said. Could
3 have settled right away. It could have gone to trial
4 for more money.

5 His argument that -- which he was really
6 saying was this was a sham litigation, because with the
7 proper information, everything related to your client,
8 at least, would not have happened the way it did.
9 Things would have been a very different litigation.
10 From that moment on, whether through settlement or not,
11 you wasted their time and the court's time, because
12 everything was infected by the failure to give the Heat
13 Rise test.

14 Why isn't that put forth, if you --

15 MR. BERGERON: Well --

16 JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR: He used the analogy of
17 you derailed the train to take another route it didn't
18 have to travel.

19 MR. BERGERON: Right. Well, the --

20 JUSTICE SOTOMAYOR: So why isn't the travel
21 on that route compensable?

22 MR. BERGERON: Well, the problem with that,
23 Your Honor, is that was the Ninth Circuit's gloss on
24 what the district court did. The district court never
25 made any finding that there was sham litigation here.

1 In fact, the district court expressly declined to
2 resolve, you know, how significant this test was at the
3 end of the day. And if you look at the district court's
4 findings about this misconduct, they are all related to
5 this test. And this test is one component of the design
6 defect claim. There were other claims that did not
7 survive summary judgment, failure to warn, manufacturing
8 defect. Those were all unrelated to this test.

9 So there is a lot of stuff in the
10 litigation. Choice of law debates. I mean, pursuit of
11 other defendants. There are so many things that
12 happened independent of this Heat Rise test that were
13 not a waste and would not need to be redone if you
14 presumed that the case -- you know, the test came out on
15 the day before trial and you had to figure out well,
16 what would you need to redo at that point.

17 And I think this gets back to --

18 JUSTICE BREYER: She did say more than not.
19 She did say more -- this case, more likely than not,
20 would have settled much earlier. And you'll be arguing
21 about she used the wrong word earlier. They are not
22 arguing about that apparently.

23 So more likely than not, it would have
24 settled. Therefore costs that do, in fact, flow from
25 the fact that it didn't settle are costs that you have

1 to pay. It sounds like a causation standard.

2 MR. BERGERON: But, Justice Breyer, we
3 disagree that it is a causation standard. In fact, for
4 a lot of the reasons the Chief Justice raised earlier.

5 I mean, there is so many issues that go into
6 whether or not you have a settlement and just because
7 there was -- the district court believed that they may
8 have settled earlier, but, again, the court didn't say
9 when we would have settled earlier and --

10 JUSTICE BREYER: You make that an issue
11 below?

12 MR. BERGERON: Yes, we did. I mean -- and
13 obviously Judge Watford agreed with us in the Ninth
14 Circuit because we made that point -- made that point
15 there, as well.

16 One of the other things I want to emphasize
17 is that the -- part of the reason we need a meaningful
18 causation test is to bring this in line with -- the
19 inherent authority in line with the other sanction
20 regimes so that courts cannot basically avoid the
21 requirements of the other statutory and rule-based
22 sanction regimes by a liberalization of the causation
23 requirement under inherent authority.

24 A good example of this is Rule 37. Rule 37
25 governs production of documents and the failure to

1 produce documents. That could have been something the
2 district court relied on here, and there is a causation
3 requirement. So the district court should not be able
4 to avoid Rule 37, go to inherent authority and get a
5 broader sanctioning power.

6 So for all those reasons, Your Honors, we
7 respectfully request reversal.

8 CHIEF JUSTICE ROBERTS: Thank you, counsel.

9 The case is submitted.

10 (Whereupon, at 12:06 p.m., the case in the
11 above-entitled matter was submitted.)

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

A				
a.m 1:15 3:2	10:20 46:23	19:17 36:15	48:18,19	30:13 31:10
ability 23:6	adopted 36:5	37:24	arguing 29:9	36:6,12 37:9
able 8:24 52:3	adversary 17:2	answer 10:6,7	37:16 38:9	37:11 38:21,22
above-entitled	advocated 35:12	10:13 23:14	48:8 50:20,22	44:17 45:3
1:13 52:11	advocating	46:9	argument 1:14	46:5 47:9
absence 15:16	29:10	answers 26:7	2:2,5,8 3:3,6	awarded 25:24
absolutely 15:3	affirmed 37:11	anyway 7:12,13	18:1 19:11	28:10 31:17
46:4	47:22	11:6 13:14	25:17,25 28:15	33:5 46:1,3
abuse 13:1,18	aggressive 44:4	apparently	29:16 30:16	awards 17:15
17:6,8,10	agree 21:21	50:22	35:15 36:5,6	
28:18 47:21	35:11 42:16	APPEARAN...	36:11,18,25	B
abuses 28:12	46:12	1:16	37:3,4,7,18,19	back 11:1 17:23
accept 36:17	agreed 32:14	appellate 33:21	37:20 39:18	19:21 22:21
37:19	47:14 51:13	appendix 28:8	41:4 43:14,24	23:19 33:3
accepted 8:20	agreement	apple 38:10	45:21 48:2,24	35:21,23 36:7
22:9 28:3	44:21	applicable 16:24	49:5	37:15 43:12,19
37:20 40:18	ahead 37:25	application 5:25	arguments 22:3	44:9 50:17
accepting 28:16	AL 1:7	9:15 21:4 24:3	39:20 41:12	bad 4:17 5:18
accident 5:10	ALITO 13:25	38:6,8	42:1,2	29:2 31:20,22
26:23 39:12	23:11 28:2,6	applied 15:15	Ariz 1:19	44:5,8 46:18
41:6	31:7 45:8	17:3,9 24:22	arrives 32:12	Bagli 4:4
accomplishes	Alito's 31:13	36:14 37:25	articulated 48:6	Bagwell 10:13
44:12	33:14	43:7	asked 8:19 9:5	15:24 16:13,17
accountants	all-or-nothing	applies 3:15	11:1 15:20	16:18,21,21
21:15	12:14	apply 3:13 6:19	30:15 45:20	balance 25:14
acknowledge	allegations	17:4,12,13	46:14 48:21	bare 6:1 9:1
3:14 16:6	26:16	21:25 35:22	asking 4:7 17:4	barometer
25:22	alleged 19:3	40:20 43:15	27:12	14:23
acknowledged	allow 17:11	48:5	aspect 29:19	based 4:16 5:16
47:2	allowed 32:22	applying 12:2	39:1 40:24	6:15 23:17
acting 3:24	45:2	12:17 18:5	44:24 45:5	32:1,17 42:10
31:20,22	Allowing 22:13	apprehensive	assumes 20:1	48:20
actual 8:16 21:3	alternative	10:19	assuming 8:20	baseline 8:1
adding 35:12	30:13 45:1	approach 11:2	44:5	20:1
additional 35:12	47:8	approached	attenuated 9:2	basically 12:18
address 10:14	Alyeska 10:18	12:6	attorney's 21:19	51:20
30:14 31:9	ambiguous	appropriate	attorneys' 28:9	basis 22:11,12
37:9	35:20	9:22,25 15:17	attributable 6:4	22:22 36:2
addressed 11:12	American 12:11	23:13 24:22	10:2,4	37:11 40:25
adds 37:20	12:12	28:25 31:23	authority 3:12	42:6 46:8
adequately	amount 5:16	36:15 38:21	3:19,22 10:24	battle 5:23
44:14	28:25 31:17	appropriately	51:19,23 52:4	beginning 47:12
admitted 23:12	46:2	32:24 33:17	avoid 23:8 51:20	behalf 1:17,19
34:7,8	analogy 32:9	argue 30:18,24	52:4	2:4,7,10 3:7
admittedly	49:16	31:4	award 10:12	25:18 48:3
	analysis 8:16	argued 29:7,7	15:10,18 16:24	believe 5:4
	12:4 16:1 17:1	30:20 43:24	24:14,18 29:1	10:16 27:24

32:8 44:14 47:8,20 believed 31:18 51:7 Bergeron 1:17 2:3,9 3:5,6,8 4:9,13 5:1,19 6:6,23 7:1,8,19 8:14,22 9:7 10:5,25 11:4,7 11:22 13:3,20 14:17 15:13,25 16:5 17:7,18 17:25 18:15 19:8 20:9,22 21:1,17,22 22:10,21 23:24 24:10,25 25:7 47:25 48:2,4 49:15,19,22 51:2,12 best 10:8 beyond 5:8 18:2 24:20 30:24 31:2 billing 19:1 29:11 30:10,10 bit 12:10 36:22 bite 38:10 board 38:6 borrowed 11:22 bound 17:16 30:3,5,8,9 44:1 Breyer 35:4,9,14 36:7 38:11,19 43:1 44:25 45:23 46:14,19 48:9 49:1 50:18 51:2,10 brief 4:3 12:18 12:20 30:23 39:9 48:8 bring 51:18 broad 21:20 broadening 3:21 broader 44:3 52:5	broadly 8:6 builder 27:1 builders 26:25 built 16:8,14,15 burden 10:11 42:19 burdens 10:20 but-for 11:3,16 12:8,16,24 17:1 21:13 22:2 35:6 <hr/> C C 2:1 3:1 calculating 36:14 calculation 6:14 6:15 17:24 38:4 40:3,7,11 calculations 23:4 call 11:24 42:9 called 21:16 calling 12:7,8 capable 20:4 car 41:6 cared 26:20 careful 44:24 carved 6:1 38:5 case 3:4 4:15,18 6:20 10:18 12:20,21 13:1 13:5 14:4 15:2 15:12,12,12,14 15:22 16:8 17:5 19:24 22:7,19,19 25:4,8,10,22 26:2,19 27:6 27:14,16,25,25 28:25 32:13,16 32:17,21 33:8 33:9,18,19 34:7,22,24 36:2 38:2,13 39:16 40:2,6 40:20 42:7,24	43:23 45:25 48:25 50:14,19 52:9,10 cases 12:4 13:7,8 15:21 16:15 23:9,22 32:10 34:1,11 42:20 categories 21:4 21:9,20 22:3 23:3 category 19:2 causal 8:12 25:23 30:19 31:4 causally 30:17 causation 3:10 3:15 5:9,23 6:18 8:17 9:10 9:11 10:16,24 11:25 13:4,21 14:24 15:14,23 15:23 16:1,19 16:24 17:12,22 18:5 19:13,17 21:13 22:2,12 22:23 24:9,22 25:1 26:1,4 28:3,17 29:8 29:15,18 30:3 30:5 34:16,16 34:17,18,20 36:4 37:17 43:24 46:2,3 46:20 47:3 48:15 51:1,3 51:18,22 52:2 cause 5:9 11:11 11:13,13,15 12:10 17:2,17 34:9,10 35:5,6 35:18,22 36:1 36:15 38:6 39:11 41:5 43:8 48:6 caused 6:10 7:6 8:20 16:7 23:1 23:3 25:5 29:5	32:5 34:21 36:19,21,21 45:9,11 causes 32:11 central 27:20 33:9,10 certain 6:15 certainly 7:19 14:17 21:23 38:7 43:18 certainty 13:15 15:9 challenge 21:3 Chambers 4:12 4:13,14,16 14:21 15:21,22 15:24,25 16:5 16:11,14,20 19:22 28:9 chance 31:3 changed 16:16 45:17 characterized 27:19 charade 32:21 47:18,19 chassis 26:25 27:7 check 10:24 Chief 3:3,8 6:17 6:24 7:2,14 8:8 11:1 25:15,19 26:3,15 27:9 29:21 36:13 37:2,5,22 39:7 39:25 42:8 47:24 51:4 52:8 Choice 50:10 chronologically 31:21 Circuit 19:12 25:21 28:3,7,8 28:23 29:8 30:23 31:7,14 31:16,21 32:1 32:7,14 35:21	36:8 37:6,8,11 41:1 43:12,19 46:22 47:1,14 48:19 51:14 Circuit's 49:23 circumstance 16:10 circumstances 23:16 38:21 cite 15:24 civil 4:6 16:18 claim 12:14 30:21 50:6 claims 32:4,16 50:6 clarification 16:17 35:25 clarify 5:13 clear 21:14 28:10 clearest 23:22 clearly 16:4 18:20 27:4 41:20,22 42:5 client 44:22 49:7 client's 14:25 clients 32:17 40:12,13 44:13 climate 14:12 close 29:4 30:8 closer 14:21 closest 31:15 colloquial 8:5 combination 34:13 combined 3:23 comes 14:15 31:16 coming 12:12 COMPANY 1:4 compare 18:10 compelling 6:25 7:18 compensable 49:21 compensate 29:1
--	---	--	---	--

compensatory 4:5 15:18 29:5 29:18 46:17	37:9 continuing 4:24 contradict 41:16 contrary 39:23 43:9 contribute 27:22 Cooter 11:23 correct 5:19 48:21 cost 6:4 11:6 12:6 13:16 15:15 17:1 19:2 31:18 costs 6:7,10 8:1 12:8,22 13:14 13:17 18:14 19:23 20:7 25:24 31:22 38:22 44:9,13 45:3 47:10 50:24,25 counsel 5:15 24:15 25:15 44:17,18 47:24 52:8 couple 4:14 7:8 course 10:22 16:10 32:20 38:15 court 1:1,14 3:9 3:20,23 5:2,14 5:22 6:13,14 8:13,16,19,23 9:8,11 12:19 12:21,25 13:6 13:11,22 16:11 17:7,9,11,11 17:12,12,14,18 17:21,23,24 18:3,8,25 19:7 19:21,23 20:11 20:17 21:7,10 21:14,23 22:13 22:23 23:16,20 24:5 25:20,21 27:12,14 28:13 28:14,24 29:11	29:14 30:2 31:1,17,17 32:13,24 33:12 33:16,21 34:6 35:16 36:3,11 37:13,25 38:13 39:22,22 40:1 40:9,15,19 41:13,17,20 42:19,23 44:4 44:6,8,23 45:13,25 46:5 46:22,25 47:13 47:21 48:5,11 48:22 49:2,24 49:24 50:1 51:7,8 52:2,3 court's 3:11 8:21 16:25 17:5 19:4 32:2 48:20 49:11 50:3 courts 3:12,17 21:20 23:7 51:20 create 46:24 created 19:2 47:1 criminal 4:6 16:18 46:10 47:5,5 critical 27:16 40:19 criticism 34:1 crucial 27:18,19 33:9 40:20 curious 6:19 customarily 3:13 cutoff 22:13 cutting 8:6	damages 4:5,6 6:8,8 18:23 29:2 39:15 damning 34:14 date 14:23 22:13 dates 18:8,9 day 4:19 12:2 21:25 24:22 50:3,15 de 17:6 deal 4:11,13 dealing 12:11 24:20 debate 21:10 debates 50:10 debris 41:6,6 deceits 32:3 decide 43:11 decision 8:12 19:12 33:7 45:15 46:22,22 46:25 decisions 47:1 declined 17:13 50:1 deduct 5:15 defect 5:8 41:4 50:6,8 defective 26:10 defendant's 10:3 defendants 6:9 18:16,17,19 26:5,13,17,24 27:21 36:16 50:11 defense 4:19,20 14:4 16:9 32:5 defenses 5:6,9 39:10 deference 39:3 deferring 39:3 deficiency 30:19 31:4 define 17:1,3 defined 35:6 definition 19:5	34:16,19 35:1 35:10 degrees 34:9,12 34:13 delays 32:10 44:13 deposition 7:21 20:12,14,16,18 45:20 depositions 47:17 derailed 49:17 describe 34:15 design 5:8 50:5 details 39:9 determination 5:5 15:6 20:4 33:7,8,20 36:24 39:24 40:10 41:21,21 41:22 42:7,13 48:20 determinations 27:13 33:12 determine 12:5 22:25 determining 3:24 28:25 deterrent 24:14 24:19 detour 32:11 devastating 27:6 32:4 33:16 difference 18:12 20:3,3 different 4:14 4:15 7:9 8:11 10:21 12:10 14:20 29:9 34:25 35:5 37:17 40:6 43:7 45:9 49:9 differently 12:7 direct 3:10,15 6:18 11:20,22 11:24,25 12:1 13:4 15:14
		D		
	D 3:1 D.C 1:10,17 damage 5:11 damaged 39:13			

16:24 17:2,12 18:5 19:13,17 20:10 22:2 29:7,15 34:16 34:23 direction 32:15 33:4 directly 7:6 29:12 directness 6:18 11:10 disagree 19:15 24:11 31:24 39:8 51:3 disagreed 22:15 disagrees 29:22 disclose 7:6 disclosed 8:11 14:3 23:19 27:18 34:2 disclosure 14:2 23:17 discovered 32:19 discovery 4:24 9:25 10:2 19:23 20:12,15 20:15 28:11 discretion 17:6 17:8,10 21:23 33:1,19 47:21 discussions 40:5 dispositive 5:4 dissent 22:16 distilling 16:16 distinct 45:7 distinction 16:18 48:9 distinguishably 4:15 district 3:17 8:12,16,19,21 8:23 9:5,8,11 13:6 16:10 17:5,7,11,14 17:21,23,24 18:8,25 19:6	19:21,22 20:11 20:17 21:7,10 21:14,19,23 22:8,17 24:5 25:21 27:12,14 28:13,24 30:1 31:17 32:1,13 32:24 33:12 34:6 35:16 37:25 38:13 40:1,9,15,18 41:13,17 42:23 44:4,6 45:13 45:25 46:5,21 46:25 47:21 48:5,11,20,22 49:2,24,24 50:1,3 51:7 52:2,3 document 7:22 14:8,13,18,19 documents 51:25 52:1 doing 41:14 43:6 43:8 dollars 24:18 door 24:2 25:12 dramatic 6:24 7:16 draw 4:4 15:23 23:6 48:11 drawing 16:19 22:24 48:13 drew 4:4 driver 5:10 driving 14:11 due 15:18 24:24 47:5 due-process 3:22	50:20,21 51:4 51:8,9 early 47:11,13 easier 21:24 easiest 43:22 easy 13:25 23:7 23:9 echo 10:17 effect 11:25 24:14,19 36:12 41:14 effective 48:12 effort 4:24 32:25 45:21 efforts 20:14 Egbert 1:19 2:6 25:16,17,19 26:6,22 27:11 27:24 28:5,20 29:24 30:7 31:9,24 33:25 34:17,20 35:2 35:8,11,24 36:9,23 37:4,8 38:7,18,20 39:17 40:17 41:8,11 42:16 43:17 44:11,19 45:12 46:12,16 46:20 48:6 egregious 24:8 46:4 48:10,10 48:14,16 either 11:13,15 30:25 elements 42:13 embroil 43:20 emphasize 51:16 empty 32:20 47:18,19,20 ends 13:21 15:4 engage 7:11,12 24:12 28:11 engaging 16:1 entered 36:6 entire 4:17 14:19 32:6	38:24 48:20 entirely 32:15 entirety 16:8 41:2 45:3,14 47:14 entitled 33:8 entries 19:2 22:5 23:10 envision 25:8 envisioned 17:19 episodes 18:10 erroneous 41:20 41:22 42:5 error 5:10 ESQ 1:17,19 2:3 2:6,9 essentially 3:24 4:9 12:4,8 establish 10:11 10:16 ET 1:7 eventual 14:2 evidence 6:15 26:9,12 27:5 27:17,20 32:2 33:10 34:10 38:16 39:19 40:20 41:19 43:6 evolved 5:21 exactly 37:4,24 38:1 43:14 example 6:20 51:24 exception 12:12 12:13 excess 12:6 exclusive 21:2 excruciating 42:3 excused 13:22 exercise 18:4 19:18 33:19 exercising 33:1 exists 29:6 expand 31:2	expansion 3:18 expect 21:14 expectations 40:13 expense 9:23 36:19 expenses 7:5 experience 13:7 expert 8:9,15 10:3 20:12 34:7,8 explode 14:12 expressly 28:14 29:3 50:1 extensive 32:2 extent 6:15 16:20 25:24 40:11,12 extra 43:13 extraordinary 40:2 43:21 eye-shade 21:15
<hr/> F <hr/>				
				face 36:5 fact 3:14,25 5:2 8:15 11:14,15 30:16 41:19 42:4,5,9 44:8 45:25 46:4 47:9 50:1,24 50:25 51:3 factors 40:15 facts 12:25 18:6 25:9 32:18,21 38:25 39:2,18 39:21,24 41:15 41:24 45:17 factual 27:13 33:7,12 40:18 42:12,18 factually 4:15 failure 7:6 49:12 50:7 51:25 fairness 8:22 faith 4:18,19 14:20 16:9

29:3 31:20,22 44:5,8 fall 23:19 fallback 5:25 8:25 false 32:18 38:25 far 9:2,2,19 13:4 fatal 14:4 23:17 fault 10:2 27:2 favor 41:16 avored 11:2 fee 5:25 9:15 21:3 22:5 46:3 46:5 fees 5:15 7:20 10:8,8 13:24 16:7 18:16 21:4 22:3,25 24:13 25:5,23 26:5 28:9,25 31:23 38:22 44:17 45:3 47:9 figure 18:25 50:15 filed 9:14,18 filing 5:16 19:10 finally 5:24 find 13:12 15:22 33:17 42:11 finder 3:25 finding 22:19 33:23 40:18 42:9,17,18 44:3,4 45:1,7 49:25 findings 8:21 13:13 17:6 32:2 39:2,4,19 40:21 41:19 42:4,5 45:2 47:8,22 50:4 first 4:14,24 5:21 17:13 19:10,17 22:22 23:25 31:1	fit 41:10 five 27:15 39:4 flout 28:10 flow 50:24 flowing 20:10 focused 45:1 follow 24:16 follow-on 24:20 follow-up 20:13 following 20:18 footnote 19:10 30:22 forced 41:6 foreseeability 35:18 foreseeable 35:7 forth 46:9 49:14 forward 22:14 23:4 36:25 found 4:23 5:2 18:8 19:21,23 20:11,17 32:13 34:5,6 39:24 40:23 41:1,13 41:17 42:23 44:6,9 46:2,3 foundation 16:14 four 47:25 Fox 7:10 11:2,9 11:12 12:3,6 12:14,16 21:12 35:1,1 framework 3:13 fraud 16:8 frequent 28:11 28:18 friend 40:5 full 20:25 36:5 further 36:3 43:19 44:13	generate 24:13 getting 14:20 22:24 45:15 Ginsburg 4:22 5:1,12 6:3 9:4 9:21 10:17 22:6 33:22 41:3,9 44:16 give 9:15 30:12 31:14 34:19 38:10 49:12 given 5:12 9:22 38:21 giving 5:14 gloss 49:23 go 7:2 10:25 12:22 18:4,4 21:18 22:21 23:24 26:13 27:7 29:11 30:10 36:7 37:25 40:7 43:12 44:17 51:5 52:4 goes 28:12 41:25 going 7:11,12 8:1,23 14:8,9 14:12,15 15:2 15:2,3,9,11 17:3 18:23 21:20,23,24 22:14 23:4,9 24:1,12,16,20 30:12,13 31:12 32:8 35:17 37:13 38:9 40:14 42:19 44:2 46:10 good 4:18,19 14:19 16:9 51:24 Good-bye 35:23 good-faith 5:6 39:10 Goodrich's 41:4 Goodyear 1:3 3:4 9:24 14:8	18:18,21 19:1 24:17 26:20 27:4 28:1 29:7 32:22 39:9 41:23 43:23 Goodyear's 5:16 5:18 6:5 13:7 32:5 34:8 39:17,18 gotten 9:24 26:19 governs 51:25 grapple 42:20 gravitate 7:10 great 9:22 39:3 greater 37:24 green 21:15 guess 6:19 11:18 guess-estimate 8:4,4 guesstimates 21:21 guidance 3:17 10:21,23 37:24	7:6,15 8:9 26:11,18 39:11 49:12 50:12 heightened 47:5 held 31:5 help 41:16 helpful 5:5 hey 41:15 historic 3:11 hold 31:8 holding 33:1 home 26:25 27:1 Honor 26:7,22 27:11,24 28:5 28:20 29:24 30:7 31:11,25 34:1,17 35:8 35:24 36:24 38:23 40:17 41:11 42:1,16 43:17 44:12,19 45:12 46:13 49:23 Honors 24:16 52:6 hot 14:12 hour 21:19 hypothetical 33:15 hypotheticals 14:1
			H	
			H 1:17 2:3,9 3:6 48:2 Haeger 1:7 3:4 Haegers 31:18 happen 15:4 23:13 25:9 42:15 happened 8:6 9:7 41:9 42:14 49:2,8 50:12 hard 14:14 23:8 40:1,11 harder 23:9 24:8 harm 7:11 19:3 19:6 20:10 29:5 hear 3:3 hearings 20:19 heart 42:24 Heat 5:3 6:21	
			I	
			idea 30:4 36:17 37:23 illustrates 13:5 imagine 14:6,17 immediately 40:22 impact 5:11 33:10 impacted 13:24 18:20 imply 15:23 important 19:20 32:4 34:4 impose 19:12	
	G			
	G 3:1 Gell 11:23 generally 7:25 36:1			

imposing 3:25	39:12 40:4	21:18 22:6,18	45:18 49:1	30:11,19 31:4
impossible 6:13	issue 9:19 14:16	23:11 24:6,7	50:2,14	linkage 28:15
14:6	14:20 27:20	24:10,25 25:15	knowing 14:25	linked 30:17
inappropriate	33:9,10 36:1	25:19 26:3,15	knows 27:15,17	list 45:19
22:11,12,14,22	51:10	27:9,21 28:2,6	43:4,4	litigate 31:18
include 20:12	issued 9:8	29:20,21 30:1		litigating 38:25
including 39:14	issues 3:22,23	31:7,12,13	L	litigation 7:12
incremental	27:16,16 42:10	33:14,14,22	lack 15:8	10:20 14:19
7:11 8:1 12:8	51:5	34:15,19,25	language 11:9	16:9 18:18
15:15 17:1	item 10:2 29:12	35:4,9,14 36:7	11:19 15:22	20:2 24:20
incumbent 22:1	30:11	36:13 37:2,5	32:7 35:12	27:15 32:6,20
incur 7:4	items 10:4	37:22 38:11,19	larger 37:11	38:24 39:1,5
incurred 10:7,9	iterations 11:24	39:7,25 41:3,9	late 31:3	40:14,25 43:2
11:5 13:14,17		42:8 43:1 44:5	law 24:16 25:11	45:6 47:12,14
13:18,24 18:16	J	44:16,25 45:8	34:22,24 35:5	49:6,9,25
21:5 22:4 26:5	J 1:19 2:6 25:17	45:23 46:14,19	50:10	50:10
38:22 45:3	January 1:11	47:24 48:9,23	lead 3:18 24:15	little 12:10
47:10	JOHN 1:19 2:6	49:1,16,20	leaves 43:5	lived 9:24
independent	25:17	50:18 51:2,4	left 19:6 25:12	long 41:22 42:3
50:12	judge 9:5 15:9	51:10 52:8	36:10	43:21
indicate 10:15	22:9,15,17		legal 10:6,13	longer 24:15
indication 40:19	27:14 29:11,14	K	17:9 23:21	look 7:9 10:10
43:9	29:21,22 33:7	Kagan 10:25	45:24 46:6	10:18,19 12:21
individual 30:11	33:19,22 34:5	11:5,8 12:15	48:21	12:25 13:11
inevitably 3:18	34:6 41:17,20	13:10 15:8	legislative 10:21	18:7,9,19
infected 49:12	42:3,23 44:4	17:14,19,20	10:23	19:20 30:23
inflated 19:23	45:13 51:13	18:12 20:7,21	LEROY 1:7	35:15,15,17
information	judges 21:15	20:23,24 21:11	let's 7:14	38:3 44:24
14:3 49:7	27:13 33:13	21:18 24:6,25	level 26:8	45:14 50:3
inherent 3:11,18	42:20	29:20 30:1	liability 14:16	looked 12:3
3:22 4:5 10:24	judgment 42:13	31:12	liberalization	39:22,23
16:25 51:19,23	44:6 50:7	Kennedy 15:20	51:22	looking 7:25 8:5
52:4	judicial 28:12	16:3 22:18	light 3:11 5:6	12:7 13:23
initially 29:8	jumped 32:15	24:7,10	14:5	23:2,10 28:7
inquiries 11:11	33:4	key 38:12 43:1,5	likelihood 25:2	46:25
inquiry 21:13	Justice 3:3,8 4:2	kind 23:25	25:3	lose 43:16
instance 7:22	4:11,22 5:1,12	28:17 33:6	limitation 9:11	lost 5:23
29:13 30:11	6:3,17,24 7:2	knew 27:2,4	line 4:4 8:7	lot 14:4 40:6
intended 32:12	7:14 8:3,8,8,18	know 7:15,17	11:10 16:19	50:9 51:4
internal 14:7,13	9:4,21 10:16	8:15 9:18	22:24 23:6	
34:8	10:25 11:1,5,8	11:12,16 13:10	29:12 30:11	M
internalize 22:1	12:15 13:10,25	13:12,15 14:8	40:8 48:11,13	main 33:25
internalized	15:8,20,20	14:10 16:3	51:18,19	majority 29:23
24:4	16:3,22 17:14	19:22 21:15,18	lines 8:6 12:17	maker 27:8
interpretation	17:19,20 18:12	23:2 32:11,24	46:23	making 10:1
41:24	18:24 20:7,21	39:13 40:5,15	link 10:16 25:23	15:10 23:4
involved 32:10	20:23,24 21:11	42:10 43:2,4	26:1,4 29:4,13	41:21 44:6

<p>47:22 manufacturer 27:2 manufacturing 50:7 market 14:9 matter 1:13 52:11 mean 6:20 11:20 13:11 14:13 21:22 26:15 28:9 31:15 35:5 36:15,17 38:2,12 40:4 40:11 41:20 42:12 45:8 46:7,15 50:10 51:5,12 meaningful 51:17 meanings 35:5 meant 45:14 mediations 14:25 medical 6:7,7,8 18:22 47:17 mention 31:11 merely 32:10 40:19 Miller 19:11,12 million 17:15,17 18:13 20:25 24:18,18 37:1 46:1 mineworkers 46:9 minimum 6:1 9:1 minutes 47:25 misconduct 4:17 6:5,11 9:2 10:9 11:8 13:24 15:17 16:7 18:9,10,20 19:24 20:1,11 20:17,19 21:5 22:4 23:1,4</p>	<p>24:12 25:6,23 26:4 29:13 30:12 32:10,19 40:23 45:4 50:4 misunderstood 23:14 modifying 35:13 moment 30:14 49:10 money 26:20,21 40:12 44:9,13 44:16,17 49:4 monumental 42:24 motion 45:20 motor 26:25 27:1 move 16:13</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">N</p> <hr/> <p>N 2:1,1 3:1 nature 23:17 necessarily 24:12 necessary 3:10 neck 42:4 need 7:17 9:3 18:4 19:18 22:23 27:7 35:25 37:10,14 40:12 43:18 48:15 50:13,16 51:17 needed 26:13 29:11 needs 6:1 10:15 10:24 25:22 34:24 negotiations 20:15 never 8:7,16 11:9,12 12:19 12:21 13:2,15 19:17 21:3,6 23:13,20 32:18 32:18,19 48:7</p>	<p>48:13 49:24 nevertheless 42:18 Ninth 19:12 25:21 28:3,7,8 28:23 29:8 30:23 31:7,13 31:16,20,25 32:7,14 35:21 36:7 37:6,8,11 41:1 43:12,19 46:22 47:1,14 48:19 49:23 51:13 normally 35:6 noted 22:16 noting 48:9 November 9:8 9:12 novo 17:6 number 20:22</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">O</p> <hr/> <p>O 2:1 3:1 obligations 28:11 obviate 22:23 48:15 obviously 12:13 12:14 13:5 15:14 24:14,19 25:10 51:13 occurred 13:1 20:19 odd 24:6,9 oh 37:2 40:3 Okay 46:19 Olsen 20:16 once 14:14 23:5 23:5 24:1,1 28:10 ones 10:7 36:20 39:14 open 24:2 25:12 operating 34:23 opinion 28:7,21 37:23</p>	<p>opportunity 5:13 43:23 opposition 9:18 option 14:15 oral 1:13 2:2,5 3:6 25:17 order 9:8,12 19:4 24:16 Osborn 20:13 ought 12:22 39:3 outset 15:21 outside 19:3 44:20</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">P</p> <hr/> <p>P 3:1 p.m 52:10 page 2:2 28:7 papers 30:22 part 10:22 21:12 21:13 29:6 43:22 44:1 51:17 particularly 46:24 parties 39:12 40:3 42:11 party 12:23 31:19,19,22 38:8,10 path 48:7 pattern 11:14,15 pay 51:1 penalty 4:1 people 14:11 15:10,11 percent 36:5 37:21 41:10 46:12 performance 13:23 performed 17:24 permeated 39:1 40:24 45:5,10 permit 46:5</p>	<p>permitted 23:21 perspective 44:12 pertinent 39:15 pervasive 4:16 4:23 28:18 40:24 45:5 petition 28:8 Petitioner 1:5,18 2:4,10 3:7 48:3 Phoenix 1:19 piece 14:3 44:25 pierce 15:5 PIERRE 1:17 2:3,9 3:6 48:2 place 13:19 19:18,19 plaintiff 9:22 10:1 44:18 plaintiff's 22:7 32:4 plaintiffs 5:4,24 9:14 29:1 38:16 43:3,20 plaintiffs' 19:1 please 3:9 25:20 point 5:23 9:11 10:3,14 13:6 16:7,14,21 17:8 18:3 19:9 19:14,16 20:4 22:22 23:25 24:11 33:18 34:4 41:5 47:11 48:18,19 50:16 51:14,14 pointed 48:12 pointing 13:6 points 5:20 portions 28:22 position 5:25 8:25 10:8 22:7 33:3 40:2 46:21 possibility 25:13 possible 27:6,10 41:18,23 43:18</p>
---	---	--	---	--

<p>possibly 43:25 potential 14:23 power 4:6 52:5 powers 3:23 16:25 practical 10:6,6 practice 6:20 practices 24:15 precedent 46:8 precise 9:4 precisely 8:7 prefer 34:18 preference 25:11 preparation 20:13,20 preparing 7:3 20:17 prepping 7:13 presented 16:23 16:23 39:21,21 preserve 18:3 19:9 preserved 30:21 preserving 19:10 presumed 50:14 pretty 13:25 21:13 42:23 prevail 16:21 prevent 15:9 previously 19:11 prior 34:24 privilege 15:6 probably 9:23 16:11 43:4 problem 10:22 13:9,20 14:18 14:22 24:2 49:22 problems 34:9 procedure 43:18 procedures 4:7 proceeded 20:2 proceeding 39:6 43:13 proceedings</p>	<p>46:10 process 15:18 24:24 42:3 43:21 44:15 47:6 produce 52:1 produced 5:7 production 51:25 proffered 44:7 proper 8:11 12:25 49:7 properly 23:18 proponent 7:20 10:11,15 22:1 24:23 propriety 10:11 prosecutor 3:25 protections 47:6 prove 10:1 18:23 proven 6:8 provide 3:17 24:3 37:23 48:17 provides 3:12 proving 18:22 proximate 11:11 11:13,13,15 12:10 35:6,21 36:15 38:6 43:8 proximately 36:21,21 pull 46:24 punishment 4:6 pure 46:6 purely 4:16 pursuing 18:19 pursuit 6:9 18:16 50:10 put 9:22 14:11 33:3 42:19 45:18 49:14</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">Q</p> <hr/> <p>quantifiable</p>	<p>20:6 question 5:3 11:1 16:23 25:5 39:14 45:23,24 46:6 46:9,15 questioned 8:10 8:10 questions 45:20 quite 25:4 quoting 19:2</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">R</p> <hr/> <p>R 3:1 raised 9:9,10,19 19:11 51:4 raising 20:5 reached 27:23 read 4:3 28:6,22 46:21 reading 29:22 reads 28:9 real 32:21 realize 38:16 really 11:14 13:5 14:10 15:5,22 31:1 33:16 35:16 49:5 realm 47:4 reason 10:23 12:9 38:23 51:17 reasonable 41:19 reasonably 31:18 reasons 3:20 22:11 51:4 52:6 REBUTTAL 2:8 48:2 received 15:16 15:17 recognized 5:2 recognizing 16:6 record 22:16</p>	<p>30:10 33:24 44:20 records 9:16 18:11 recover 7:23 8:15 45:19 recovered 5:17 redo 50:16 redone 50:13 refer 11:25 12:1 refused 38:17 regarded 38:5 regimes 10:10 11:23 12:6 51:20,22 reimbursed 33:2 reject 29:17 rejected 9:12 28:14 29:15 rejecting 29:17 rejection 25:25 related 6:7 20:13 32:3 49:7 50:4 relationship 26:17 relevant 25:4 relied 52:2 rely 37:6 remaining 48:1 remand 17:11 19:18 remanded 48:22 remanding 36:3 remedies 9:10 remedy 19:16 removed 9:2,3 9:20 rendered 19:25 repeat 43:10 reply 12:18,20 39:9 represented 6:3 6:6 18:15 request 52:7 requested 9:9 requests 20:15</p>	<p>require 4:6 required 28:24 29:4 requirement 17:17,22 28:4 28:17 30:5 47:3 51:23 52:3 requirements 51:21 reserve 25:14 resolve 5:3 50:2 respect 26:5,16 29:12 36:1 respectfully 31:25 52:7 respond 21:6 31:13 Respondents 1:8 1:20 2:7 3:14 18:1 25:18 response 9:14 9:17 24:13 48:17 responsibilities 9:25 responsible 20:8 20:10 restrictions 3:11 result 10:9 12:1 21:5 22:4 29:2 34:21 48:5 results 34:11 reticent 3:21 reversal 52:7 review 17:5 reviewed 17:8 19:1 right 6:23 7:1 11:4,7 12:22 15:25 17:22 21:17 29:23 37:15,16 41:12 43:14,15 44:10 49:3,19 Rise 5:3 6:21 7:6 7:16 8:9 26:11</p>
---	---	--	---	---

26:18 39:11 49:13 50:12 risk 15:1 road 41:6,6,7 ROBERTS 3:3 6:17,24 7:2,14 25:15 26:3,15 27:9 29:21 36:13 37:2,5 37:22 39:7,25 42:8 47:24 52:8 route 49:17,21 RUBBER 1:3 rule 12:11,12 16:16 23:19,21 24:4 25:11 46:8 51:24,24 52:4 rule-based 51:21 ruled 5:22 RV 14:11 RVs 14:9,10	saw 12:3 saying 13:16 16:25 18:18 25:1 26:19 30:9 36:20 41:15 43:14 44:1 45:9,11 49:6 says 13:11 16:11 21:4 23:20 28:23 29:14 38:15 41:23 43:3 46:17 scope 3:21 19:4 second 6:2 18:22 38:10 secondly 4:21 sections 28:21 see 35:17 40:1 43:18 seek 31:2 sell 14:9 send 17:23 35:21,23 37:14 43:19 sending 44:9 sense 8:5 separate 36:1 separation 3:23 34:10 served 43:25 set 8:7 12:25 30:2 32:18 38:25 settle 14:15 15:2 15:3,7 34:3 38:17 40:6 45:7 50:25 settled 12:21 14:5 22:8,20 23:17,18 33:17 33:24 36:18 38:14 39:16 40:4,22 42:11 43:4 49:3 50:20,24 51:8 51:9	settlement 4:25 9:23 14:23 25:2,3 27:22 44:25 49:10 51:6 severe 28:11 45:5 sham 32:6,8,23 38:24 39:8 41:2 43:2 47:15 49:6,25 shifting 10:19 shortcut 13:21 show 24:9 showed 26:10 34:12 shows 14:19 shy 47:3 side 15:1,10 40:5 46:15,16 sides 15:6 significant 6:12 24:19 30:23 45:16 50:2 significantly 34:12 Silver 34:5 similar 35:3 simple 26:8 simply 26:1 36:11 38:3 42:14 46:17 single 10:1 situation 16:12 26:23 47:7 situations 7:20 33:15 slightly 10:20 12:7 slowed 42:22 somebody 7:3 27:2 soon 14:5 sooner 23:18 sort 3:21 15:6 35:20 sorts 7:3 9:9	39:13 Sotomayor 4:2 4:11 8:3,18 15:20 16:22 18:24 27:21 34:15,19,25 44:5 48:23 49:16,20 sounds 51:1 specific 18:8 29:13 45:16 specifically 34:5 34:6 speculation 45:6 speculative 13:4 13:11 15:4 squarely 10:14 stand 41:23 44:2 46:7,11,16 standard 3:10 3:15 16:24 21:12 27:10,12 31:16 37:14,15 37:16,18 43:8 43:12,15 51:1 51:3 standards 30:2 48:21 start 8:4 23:5 24:1 35:9 started 33:3 statement 21:14 statements 29:12 31:13 States 1:1,14 station 32:12 status 20:16 statutory 51:21 stomach 40:14 stretch 36:22 strong 15:22 26:9 stuck 42:4 stuff 50:9 subject 39:2 subjected 44:8 submission 19:1	submit 9:6 36:2 submitted 5:24 6:16 52:9,11 subset 6:10 substitute 22:12 suffered 29:2 30:18 sufficient 47:9 suggestion 3:16 suit 13:17 suitable 14:10 45:24 summary 50:7 support 22:16 39:20 supported 33:24 suppose 12:15 14:7 22:18 23:15 37:22 Supreme 1:1,14 28:14 sure 36:14,17 42:8 surely 39:15 survive 50:7 sweep 22:13 swerve 41:7 synonymous 12:9 system 28:12
S				T
S 2:1 3:1 sanction 10:10 11:23 12:5 23:6 24:23 25:23 32:9 39:6 51:19,22 sanctionee's 29:2,16 sanctionees 28:10,15 sanctioning 52:5 sanctions 3:13 9:10 25:24 29:1,5 sand 23:7 sat 27:14 39:4 satisfactory 48:17 satisfies 15:18 24:24 satisfy 13:4				T 2:1,1 tailoring 48:16 tainted 4:17 take 4:3 6:20 19:19 38:2 44:23 49:17 taken 7:21 13:18 talk 28:21 45:18 talking 16:2 42:21,21,22 47:11 task 13:23 tell 8:19 14:24 44:20 temporal 22:24

<p>23:6 tension 16:20 terms 11:21 20:5 22:25 42:11 47:17 test 5:4 6:17,21 7:4,7,10,16,18 8:9 11:3,17 12:16,24 13:4 15:15 17:9,12 18:5 21:24 22:2 24:22 25:1 26:11,18 34:11 35:22 39:11 48:6,13 49:13 50:2,5,5 50:8,12,14 51:18 testify 7:4 tests 5:7 8:11 12:9 20:14 34:2 Thank 3:8 25:15 25:19 47:23,24 48:4 52:8 thing 4:7,10 26:6 32:8,23 32:25 33:2 43:1 45:11 48:22 things 9:1 36:16 39:14 40:7,11 43:11 47:16,19 49:9 50:11 51:16 think 4:3 6:2 7:8 7:9,19,25 8:14 10:5,10 12:9 13:3,17,20,25 14:1,6,20 15:13 17:10,18 17:25 18:7 19:20 21:16,24 23:7,15 24:2 29:24 31:25 33:11 35:2,2 38:5,7 41:25</p>	<p>42:11,17,18 43:22 45:12,13 45:15 46:21 50:17 thought 8:20 15:1 23:12 28:3 30:3,3 43:6 48:25 three-page 9:15 time 9:16 17:13 18:11 22:5 23:10 25:14 31:2,19 49:11 49:11 tire 1:3 14:12 26:10 27:2 34:9 39:13 41:4,10 today 15:3 16:2 29:9 told 8:23 37:19 tolerance 15:1 total 6:11 totality 32:1 totally 8:10 track 32:15 33:4 train 32:9,10,12 32:14 42:22 49:17 travel 49:18,20 trial 13:8 29:11 29:13 36:3 37:13 38:17 39:22,22 41:20 42:19 49:3 50:15 tried 9:1 32:17 32:22 48:11 truly 48:10,14 try 32:16,21 trying 12:5 24:3 Tuesday 1:11 tune 43:25 two 5:19 11:20 17:15 18:17 26:7 30:2,4 39:5 41:18</p>	<p>45:2 47:8 two-teared 3:16 type 37:24 types 33:11 typical 42:9</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">U</p> <hr/> <p>ultimate 5:9 23:10 ultimately 5:2 17:10 21:2 27:18,22 32:11 32:12 38:20 41:1 undercompen... 15:12 underlying 18:18 understand 13:12 16:22 17:16 19:8,9 19:14 21:19 26:16 36:18 38:4 48:24 undisputed 34:5 unique 16:11,12 United 1:1,14 unrealistic 14:2 unrelated 5:17 19:3,6 39:10 40:21 50:8 unusual 42:17 upholding 33:21 use 8:4 11:20 21:11 22:13 25:1 32:9 34:23 37:15 47:5 uses 11:9</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">V</p> <hr/> <p>v 1:6 3:4 11:2,9 11:12 12:3,16 21:12 value 36:5 various 11:24 version 39:17,21</p>	<p>39:23,23 Vice 11:2,9,12 12:3,16 21:12 victimized 12:22 15:11 44:14 view 6:22 19:13 viewed 41:15 viewing 31:21 violation 3:24 24:8</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">W</p> <hr/> <p>waive 18:2 19:15 waived 6:2 30:16 waiver 31:8 36:10 37:2,4,6 37:10 walked 14:25 want 10:19 21:2 21:8 33:12 51:16 wanted 17:1 21:11 wants 37:25 warn 50:7 Washington 1:10,17 wasn't 4:22,22 6:11 8:20 11:13 16:3 28:14 waste 50:13 wasted 32:25,25 49:11 Watford 22:15 29:21,22 33:23 51:13 way 8:11 11:13 13:8 28:7 48:13 49:8 ways 4:14 7:9 We'll 3:3 we're 5:14 12:11 13:15 32:7,7 37:12 38:9</p>	<p>42:19,20,21,22 42:25 44:2 we've 27:14 34:22 went 13:8 29:3 32:15 33:4 39:14 42:24 48:7 weren't 5:12 winning 38:17 withheld 27:17 witness 7:13 wondering 11:18 word 34:23 43:5 50:21 words 17:21 24:7 35:1 38:12 39:11 work 21:19 23:8 23:9 workable 3:12 24:4 works 44:21 world 43:3 worry 7:17 worth 39:5 wouldn't 14:14 23:12 26:20 43:3 wow 14:14 wrong 5:14 8:13 12:20 17:9 30:12 32:15 33:4 37:13 45:20,21 50:21</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">X</p> <hr/> <p>x 1:2,9</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">Y</p> <hr/> <p>years 24:17 27:15 39:4 40:14 years' 39:5</p> <hr/> <p style="text-align: center;">Z</p> <hr/>
--	--	--	---	--

0	8			
1	9			
10 1:11				
100 36:5 37:20 41:10 46:12				
100,000 7:4				
11 46:8				
11:09 1:15 3:2				
12:06 52:10				
15 46:1,1				
15-1406 1:5 3:4				
19 35:4				
2				
2 17:15,17 18:13 20:25				
2.0 30:2				
2.7 17:15,16 18:13 24:18 30:2 37:1				
200 34:9,12,13				
2012 9:8,12				
2017 1:11				
25 2:7				
3				
3 2:4				
32A 28:7				
37 51:24,24 52:4				
4				
48 2:10				
5				
6				
66-page 45:14				
7				
700,000 5:16 8:25 9:19 18:2 18:13,15 30:17 30:20,24 31:2 31:5 36:14,22 37:20 38:4 43:7,16,25				